

Energy Sovereignty Opportunities and Challenges

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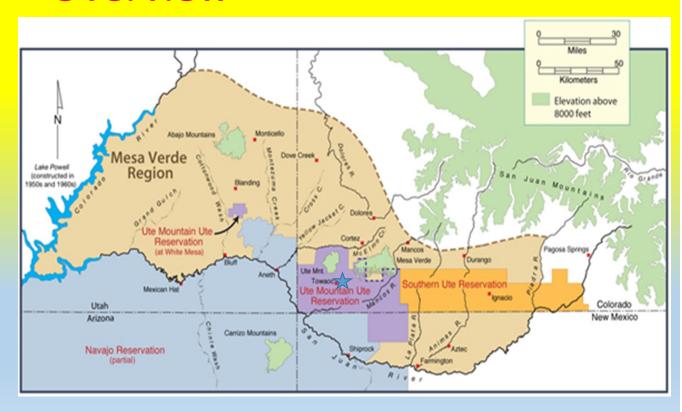
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe Colorado, New Mexico, Utah

Ute Mountain Ute Tribe

➤ The Utes were Hunters & Gatherers

- The Utes, originally were seven(7) Bands situated in Colorado &Utah
- ➤ The Weeminuche Band is now known as the Ute Mountain Ute Tribe
- > 2,500 Tribal Members
- Colorado & Utah Residence
- > 55 Years of Age Life Expectancy
- > 26 Years Median Age
- > 37.8% Poverty vs. 12.5% in Colorado
- > \$13K Per Capita vs. \$42K in Colorado
- > 582,321 acres Total Trust & Tribal Fee Lands (541,209 Trust Land & Tribal Fee Lands 41,112)

Overview





Commercial Opportunity – Now is the Time!

SJGS: 1848 MW 4CPP: 2040 MW 4CPP: currently 770

MW

Past Total Capacity:

3888 MW



Ground Breaking

(Ceremony for 1 MW Community Solar)





Since then:

- 2 additional DOE-cost shares for community solar focused on housing sector
- 2 Commercial solar projects moving forward with lease agreements
- 600 MW energy storage project in FERC licensing process
- 1.5-2MW commercial small hydroelectric project (early phases of planning)

Community Scale Interconnection Decisions



- Community Scale Interconnection Scenarios
 - > Tri-State Power Supplier, NTE 1MW & Policy 115
 - WAPA involved as EEA system user/federal decision maker



Board of Directors Policy

Subject: MEMBER SYSTEM DISTRIBUTED GENERATION POLICY			Policy No: 115
Original Issue: 1-9-02	Last Revised: 5-3-17	Last Reviewed: 5-3-17	Page 1 of 10

OBJECTIVE

The Wholesale Electric Service Contract between Tri-State and the Member Systems allows each Member System the option of using generation resources they own or control to serve up to five percent (5%) of the Member System's total load. This policy describes how this option will be implemented. The five percent (5%) represents a right, not an obligation of the Member System.

It is intended that the implementation of the 5% option should minimize subsidization between Member Systems that choose to implement this option and Member Systems that do not.



Empire Electric Association, Inc.

i. Broadway P.O. Box K. Cortez, CO 81321-06/6 Phone (9/0) 50:

Distributed Energy Resource Interconnection Agreement

- Purpose. This Agreement is required for Customer to interconnect a customer-generator ("Generator") to Empire's electrical grid. If the Generator is to be net metered behind an existing load, this agreement also allows Customer to receive service under Empire's Net Metering Rate Schedule.
- Term. This Agreement shall remain in effect as long as the Customer's Generator is interconnected to Empire's electrical grid. The Customer's Generator shall be considered a fixture and shall be attached to the land located at the Customer's Address.

Workforce Development





1 MW project

- 21 applied
- Higher Ed SEEDS Grant
- Temp Worker Program
- 11 employed
- 6 Interns saw it all the way through
- Other Co.'s Interested
- 2nd Community Scale project similar workforce development









Future Phases of Towaoc Community Solar

- Additional kW MW at current site
- Brownfields to Greenfields
- ➤ Additional Facility Scale Offsets
- ➤ 2024: Commercial partners working to assist overcoming local constraints





White Mesa Community Solar

- SIS constraint +\$360k
- Go big?
- Go off grid?



Agricultural Water and Hydroelectric Potential Local and Commercial Opportunities

- Micro-Hydroelectric Project
 - > 5-10 micro-hydro generators at 7000 acre farm (2 installed)
- Small Hydroelectric
 - > 1.5-2.0 MW during irrigation season
 - >7000 MW-hours annually

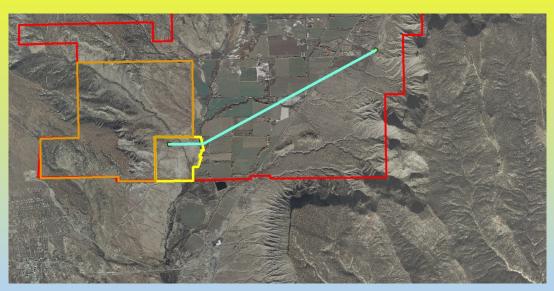




Towaoc Highline Canal Courtesy Steve Albert

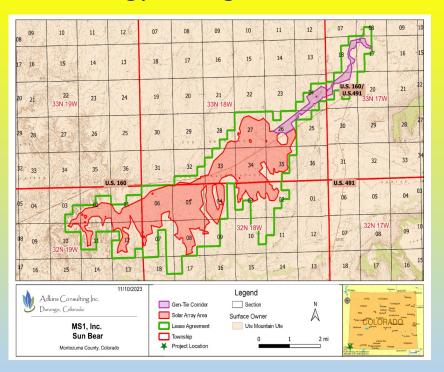


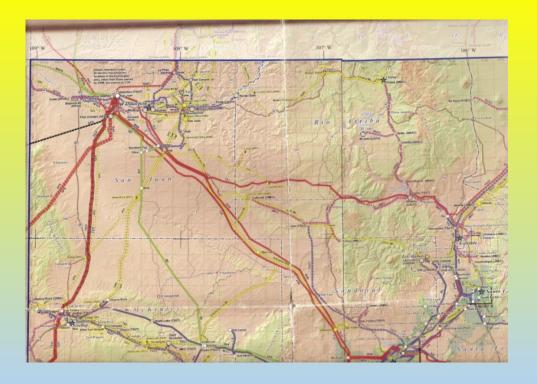




Large Scale Commercial Renewable Energy

- **≻**Commercial Solar
- ➤ Energy Storage





Ongoing Challenges

- Developing Internal Technical Capacity
- Community Scale:
 - Capacity and Limitations in Towaoc (EEA) distribution system (CO)
 - Overcoming Rocky Mountain Power (Pacificorp) constraints (UT)
 - ➤ Does the Tribe care where electricity comes from and how?
- ➤ Commercial Scale:
 - ➤ Good Partners
 - > Capital
 - > Interconnection
 - Markets (best deals we can get)
 - Long-term Financial Capacity of Tribe (UME, etc.)
- The Big Question from Tribal Members: "What Happened to that Solar Project?.."
- > Thanks for Your Attention





